## **Contents**

**5** Preface

## **ORIGINAL PAPERS**

- 7 Zahra Abbaspoor, Mastaneh Sadeghi, Amal Saki, Roshan Nikbakhat, Mahsa Miryan The relationship between serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D and urinary incontinence in Iranian reproductive-aged women: a cross-sectional study
- Deldar Morad Abdulah, Bewar Abdulaziz Sedo Effectiveness of child-friendly spaces on the personal well-being of school children: a double-blind, non-randomised control trial
- 19 Mohammed Albarqi, Abdullah Almaqhawi Knowledge and attitude toward mental illness among the population at King Faisal University, Saudi Arabia
- 27 Abdullah Almaqhawi, Abdulsattar Khan, Mohammed Albarqi, Abdullah Almulhim, Sayed Ibrahim Ali, Hany S. Elbarbary Psychological impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on healthcare professionals in the Al Ahsa Region, Saudi Arabia
- Burcin Meryem Atak Tel, Gizem Kahveci, Satilmis Bilgin, Ozge Kurtkulagi, Tuba Taslamacioglu Duman, Muhammed Emin Demirkol, Gulali Aktas Haemoglobin and red cell distribution width levels in internal medicine patients indicate recurrent hospital admission during COVID-19
- 37 Narjis Batool, Zikria Saleem, Hamid Saeed, Sadia Yasmeen, Rabia Anwar, Faheem Ahmad, Fatima Tauqeer, Muhammad Bilal Hassan Mahboob Factors affecting health-related quality of life (HRQoL) in Pakistani children with thalassemia
- Dian Daniella, I Gusti Putu Suka Aryana Frailty and gender on mortality risk in elderly with coronavirus disease-19 (COVID-19): a meta-analysis
- 51 Szymon Leonik, Michał Smoczok Short- and long-term effects of seasonal daylight saving time and Polish students' attitude towards it
- Samuel Bungaran Partahi Saud Manalu, Elcha Leonard, Carennia Paramita, Marshell Tendean Factors affecting the disease severity of COVID-19 patients in an emergency setting
- Paula Sofía Pérez Martín, José Antonio Martínez Pérez, Ana Espejo González Is early detection of eating disorders possible in primary care?
- 66 Tengiz Verulava Factors influencing medical students' choice of family medicine

## **REVIEWS**

- 71 Artur Prusaczyk, Paweł Żuk, Marika Guzek, Magdalena Bogdan, Aneta Nitsch-Osuch, Joanna Oberska, Sabina Karczmarz An overview of factors influencing cancer screening uptake in primary healthcare institutions
- **78** Guilherme Rook de Lima, Sara Faustino Burning Mouth Syndrome Treatment. A challenge to Evidence-Based Medicine
- 83 Tomasz Sikora, Krzysztof Kanecki, Agnieszka Sikora, Aneta Nitsch-Osuch, Magdalena Bogdan Organisational culture as a significant factor of competitive advantage in primary health care units
- 88 Piotr Sypień, Tadeusz M. Zielonka HPV infections, related diseases and prevention methods
- 92 In-Gyu Yoo, Ji-Hye Do Exploring the link between smartphone overuse and cognitive decline: a scoping review