

Contents

229 Preface

ORIGINAL PAPERS

- 231** Martyna Bójko, Paulina Szot, Zuzanna Waszak, Joanna Jarzębska, Damian Grusiecki, Dorota Kleszczewska, Katarzyna Lewtak • Beyond language: healthcare professionals' perspectives on communication and healthcare access challenges among migrants and war refugees in the host country – a pilot study
- 343** Jerzy Chudek, Tomasz Wróbel, Magdalena Uznańska-Budny, Barbara Korczyńska, Aleksandra Stawińska-Bednarek, Krzysztof Bilmin, Magdalena Olszanecka-Glinianowicz, Agnieszka Almgren-Rachtan, Zbigniew Doniec • The course of upper respiratory tract infections (common colds) in patients prescribed linden, elderberry, willow, and mullein syrup
- 250** Justyna Grudziąż-Sękowska, Kuba Sękowski, Mateusz Jankowski, Stanisław Surma, Agnieszka Kamińska, Agata Olearczyk • Public assessment of key domains of primary care in Poland: a 2025 cross-sectional survey
- 263** Małgorzata Koziarska-Rościszewska, Michał Romaniuk, Julia Groszewska, Daria Makowska-Woszczyk, Agata Rapior, Kinga Lubomska, Patrycja Jagura, Łukasz Kopacz, Karolina Kopacz • Perception of obesity and its health consequences based on the example of the patients of selected voivodeships in Poland (Łódź, Masovian, Kuyavian-Pomeranian, and Warmian-Masurian)
- 269** Aliaksandr Shpakau, Wojciech Kułak, Dorota Sokołowska, Rafał Modzelewski, Maria Gacek, Andriej Szpakow • Physical activity and health-promoting behaviors among nursing students in the Podlaskie Voivodeship: contextualizing socio-health changes in Poland (2016–2026)
- 277** Paulina Szot, Joanna Jarzębska, Jakub Marek Baran, Damian Grusiecki, Zuzanna Waszak, Maria Piotrowicz, Katarzyna Lewtak • Who owns half-time? What are we being sold during the 2026 FIFA World Cup? Over-the-counter medicines, dietary supplements and medical devices in television advertising in Poland
- 287** Dorota Szydłarska, Marta Ciechomska, Andrzej Śliwczyński • Assessment of thyroid nodules in ultrasound examination using AI – own experience in primary care
- 292** Wafaa Saleh Taishan, Assal Badr Aldeen Hobani, Ghada Ahmed Bin Abbas, Maria Raji Alabdulaal, Noor Marwan A. Alattas, Dalia Aqeel Alanazi, Manar Kaled R. Alhazmi, Renad Mohammed A. Alshehri • Impact of rhinosinusitis on sleep and activity in the population of the southern region of Saudi Arabia
- 298** Siti Marina Wiastuti, Tantut Susanto, Iis Rahmawati, Wahyuni Fauziah • Modeling of transcultural nursing services for specific and sensitive of nutrition intervention to treatment of stunting: a cross-sectional study

REVIEWS

- 313** Anna Kupczak, Alicja Danieluk, Nicole Szelag • Legal and ethical aspects of healthcare professionals' presence in social media in Poland
- 317** Kamil Marszałek, Klaudia Dobrowolska, Natalia Krupińska • Two conditions, one trigger – exercise-induced anaphylaxis and exercise-induced bronchoconstriction in primary care
- 323** Verónica Martínez-Lara, Rodolfo de Jesús Zamudio-Martínez, Brian González-Pérez, Dionicio Morales-Ramírez • Intimate partner violence against women: magnitude, health repercussions and clinical screening in primary care
- 330** Anna Pietrzak, Patryk Dziurzyński • Beyond heartburn: a practical approach to gastroesophageal reflux disease in primary care
- 336** Weronika Winiarska, Jakub Magdziarz Ibrahim-El-Nur, Krzysztof Bieliński, Dominika Kurpiewska, Wojciech Kaczmarek, Katarzyna Bochniak, Zuzanna Jędrzejczak, Aneta Nitsch-Osuch, Magdalena Łoś • The role of AI and Large Language Models in alleviating the phenomenon of medical deserts

CONTINUOUS MEDICAL EDUCATION (CME)

- 343** Michał Chrzanowski, Iwona Rościszewska-Żukowska, Dagmara Mirowska-Guzel • Drug safety monitoring. Adverse events reporting in Poland – role of general practitioners
- 348** Piotr Kuzaka, Hamza Ismail, Bolesław Kuzaka, Piotr Radziszewski • Simple adult renal cysts – urology for family doctors

VARIA

- 355** Anna Kłak, Mira Lisiecka-Biełanowicz, Artur Białoszewski, Paulina Maria Nowicka, Filip Raciborski, Mariusz Gujski, Agnieszka Drab, Jarosław Pinkas, Bolesław Krzysztof Samoliński • Good practices in the field of vaccinations – recommendations for the education and healthcare sectors